

# PHYSICS PRIZE 2022

Research on quantum mechanics

### The Nobel Prize in Physics

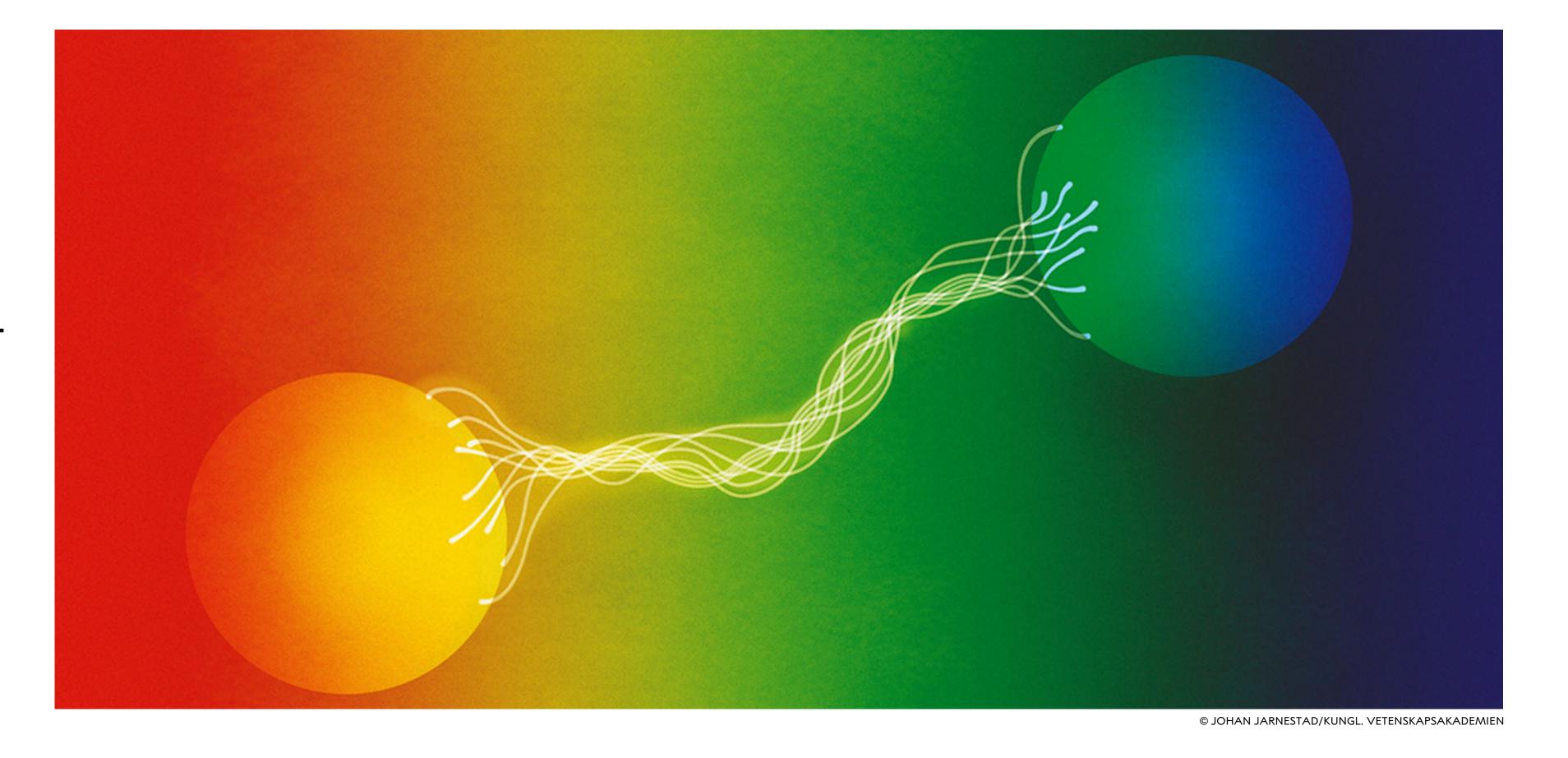
"to the person who made the most important discovery or invention in the field of physics"



PHOTO: ALEXANDER MAHMOUD

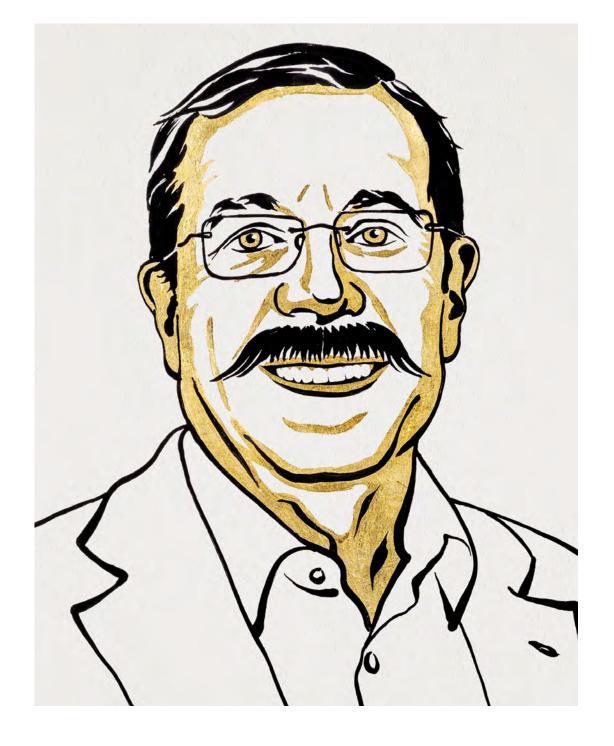
### The physics prize 2022

The physics prize 2022 is awarded for experiments that make it possible to investigate and control particles that are entangled through quantum mechanics.



### The 2022 physics laureates

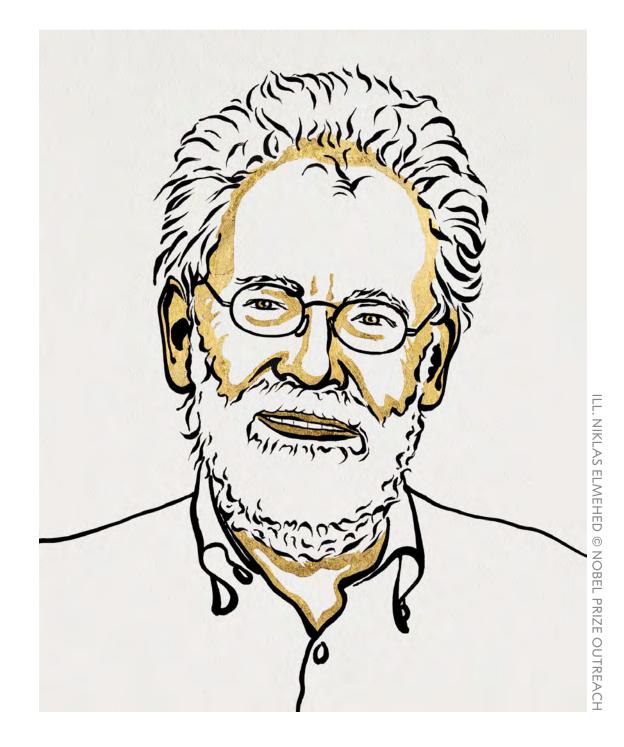
"For experiments with entangled photons, establishing the violation of Bell inequalities and pioneering quantum information science"



Alain Aspect Born: 1947, France

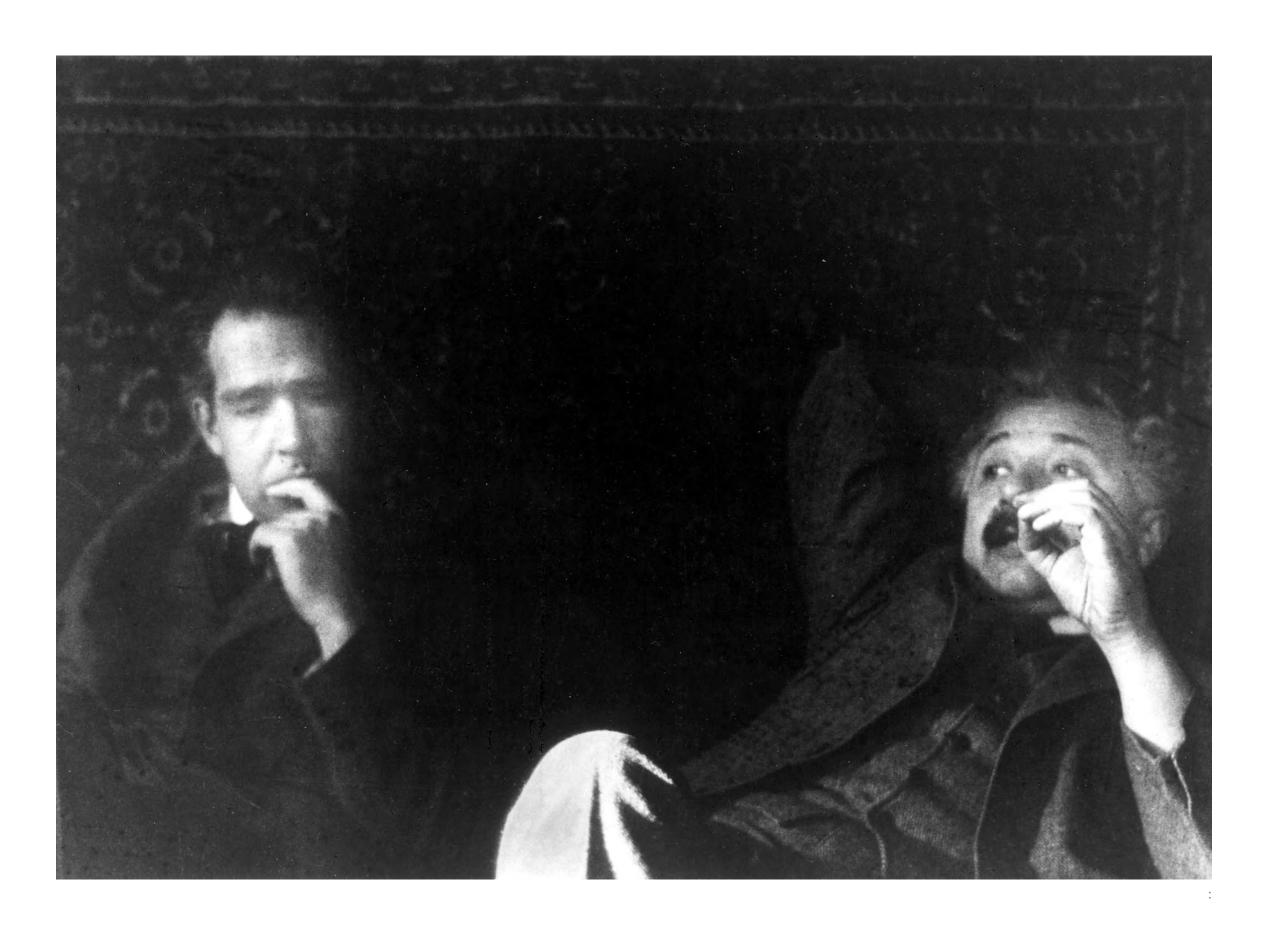


John F. Clauser Born: 1942, USA



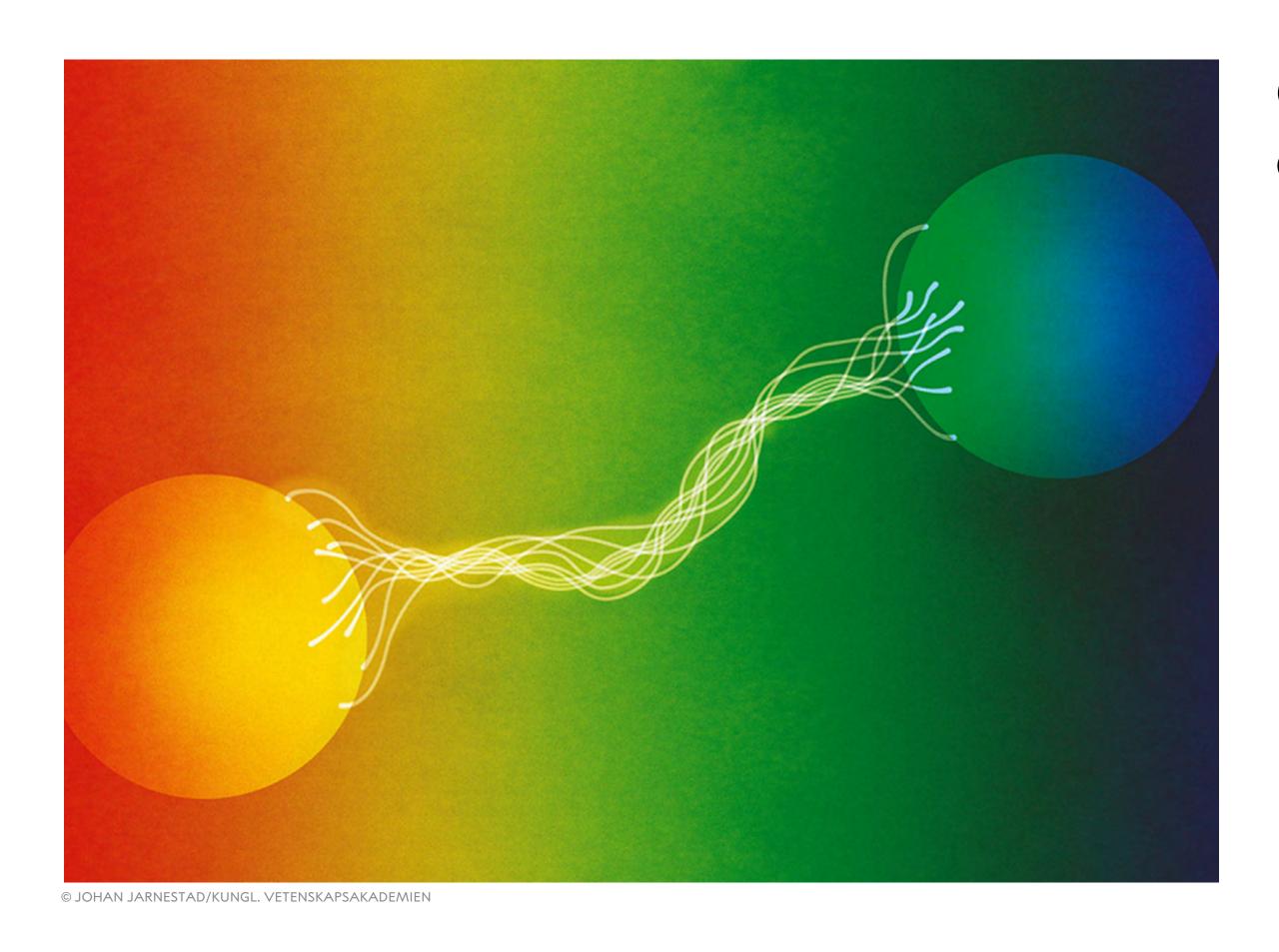
Anton Zeilinger Born: 1945, Austria

### Quantum mechanics



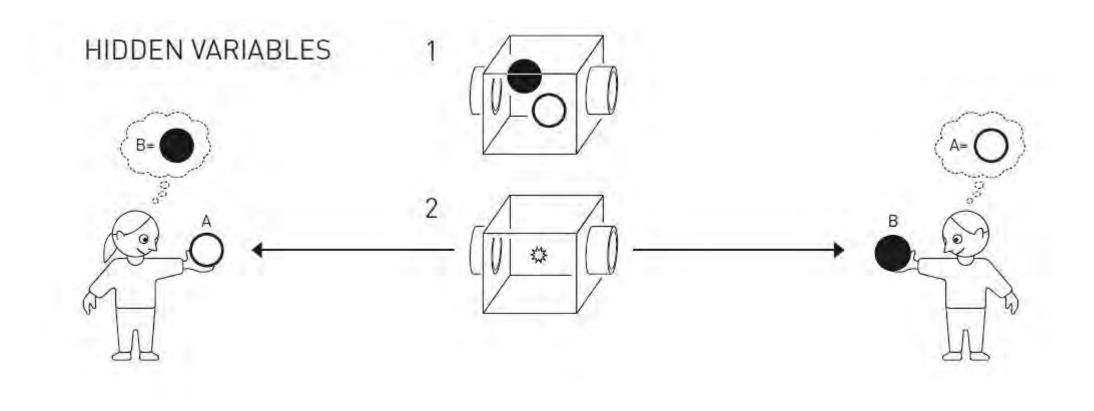
Is the world fundamentally governed by chance? Niels Bohr and Albert Einstein had different views of quantum mechanics.

## Entanglement

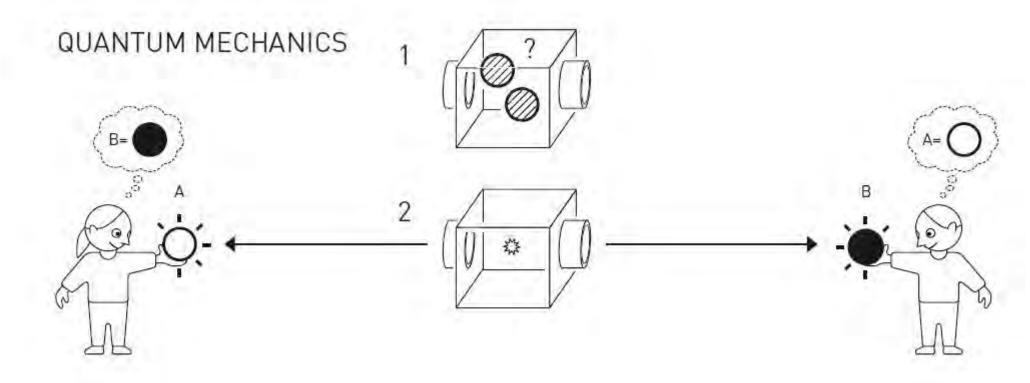


Can particles be connected across great distances?

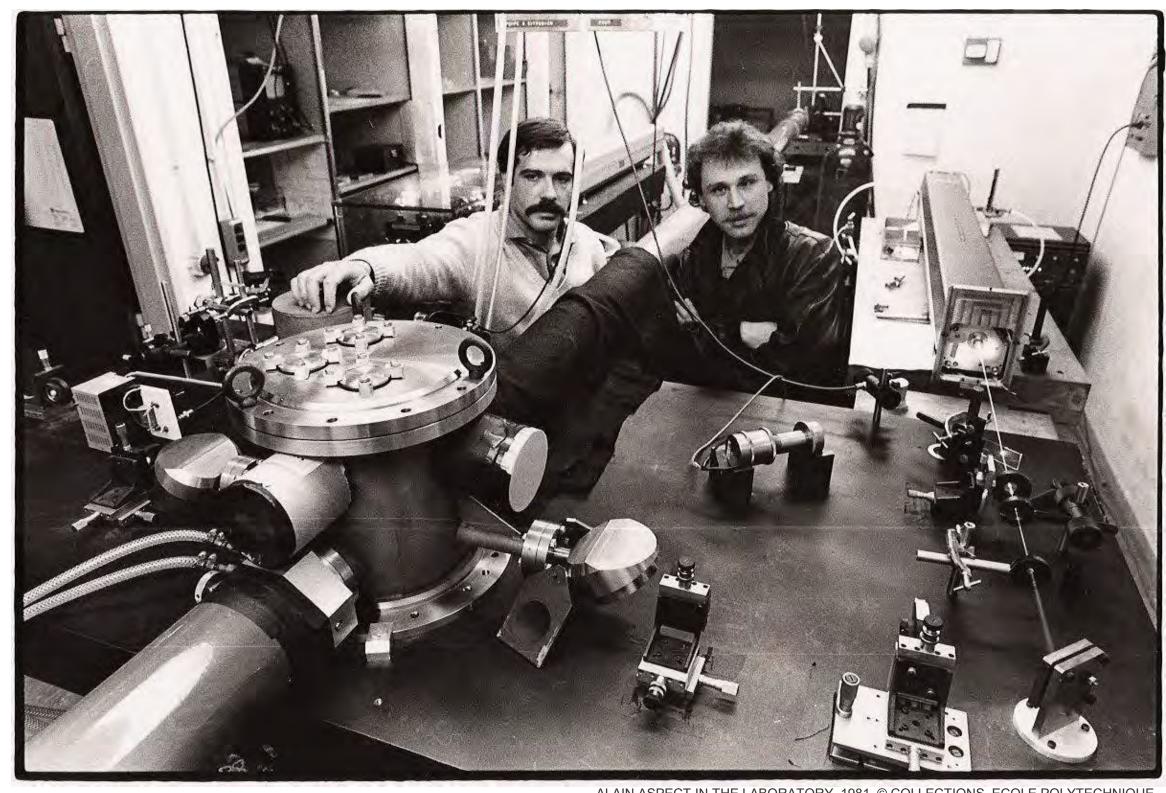
### Thought experiment



Does colour exist when no one is looking?



### Real experiments



ALAIN ASPECT IN THE LABORATORY, 1981. © COLLECTIONS, ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE

The experiments prove: quantum mechanics is correct!

### Quantum technology



Quantum encryption, quantum information and quantum computation.

### THE NOBEL PRIZE



"I was having fun. It was a challenging experiment. I thought it was important at the time, even though everybody told me I was crazy and was going to ruin my career by doing it."

John F. Clauser, 2022 physics laureate



# FOR THE GREATEST BENEFIT TO HUMANKIND